

CURRENCIES	Spot	6mths	
NZD/USD	0.7191	0.0000	
NZD/AUD	0.9306	-0.0010	
NZD/JPY	74.63	-0.16	
NZD/EUR	0.5914	-0.0024	
NZD/GBP	0.5248	-0.0006	
NZD/CNH	4.6717	0.0476	
AUD/USD	0.7728	0.0008	
AUD/EUR	0.6351	-0.0019	
EUR/USD	1.2168	0.0049	
USD/CNH	7.1227	0.0665	
GBP/USD	1.3679	0.0014	
EUR/GBP	0.8896	0.0027	
INT RATES	NZ	Australia	
OCR/Cash	0.25%	0.10%	
90 day bills	0.29%	0.01%	
2 year swap	0.31%	0.08%	
10 year Govt	1.08%	1.13%	

COVID-19's return

Like a 'Die Hard' movie ... it just keeps coming back in a different guise.

While it is inevitable that global economic growth will rebound from 2020's recession, double-dip recessions are now expected in Japan, the EU and the UK. And with the US suffering as well, it is expected the global economy will take longer to ignite than previously forecast.

The World Bank already trimmed its 2021 growth prediction to 4%, while the International Monetary Fund is due to update its own outlook later this week.

As US cases passed the 25 million mark, infectious disease expert, Fauci, with his fingers firmly crossed behind his back, suggested COVID-19 might be plateauing. Meanwhile, the EC President Charles Michel says bloc leaders agreed lockdown measures may need to be strengthened across the zone, while in the UK media reports suggest government ministers are considering shutting the border to non-UK citizens.

However, in New Zealand, it is a different story after Q4 CPI came in higher than expected at 0.5% for the quarter – way better than the expected 0.2% – and, when you to take into account the 0.7% print in Q3, it's easy to see why the 12 month number was at 1.4%. To add further fuel to the inflationary fire, the Treasury's activity index saw December's activity up 1.5% on same month last year to hit its highest level since March 2018. Ultimately, what all this means, is that the RBNZ's own inflation indicator for Q4 came in at +1.8% for the year, just ahead of Q3's 1.7%.

Against this, the BusinessNZ manufacturing PMI for December eased into contractionary territory at 48.7 from November's 55.3 to record its lowest level of activity since May 2020, but, following six consecutive months of expansion, the three-month moving average sits at an expansionary 51.8, albeit below its long-term average of 53.0. In other data news, Japan's flash manufacturing PMI was, quite frankly, not so flash dropping from 50.0 to 49.7 in January. And, in a similar vein, December's headline CPI contracted at -1.2% for the year against an expected -1.3% drop.

US Markit Manufacturing PMI exceeded forecasts jumping to 59.1 in January from 58.3 in December, Australian preliminary retail sales for December contracted -4.2% on the month – which was way worse than the expected -1.5% and November's +7.1%. And, in the UK, consumer confidence fell to -28 in January against December's -26 print.

Friday's price action

Financial markets were a 'sea of red' across the board on Friday night with equity bourses down between 0.25%-1.0% as a sense of reality returned. It was a similar vein in commodity markets with all products lower, although the Chicago lumber future bucked the trend to be 6.4% higher.

Bonds were broadly flat although there is the potential for yields to ease lower given the recent reality check we saw with the US 10-year yield easing to 1.09%. In amongst this the NZD and AUD remain steady at 0.7190 and 0.7725 respectfully against the USD after it was announced Chinese banks purchased USD158 billion US dollars in FX in 2020.





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FX	Spot		FECs (mid)				Spot	Mid
ГЛ	Mid	1mth	3mths	6mths	12mths		NZD/	AUD/
NZ TWI	74.69					CAD	0.9144	0.9826
NZD/USD	0.7191	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0001	CHF	0.6368	0.6843
NZD/AUD	0.9306	-0.0002	-0.0005	-0.0010	-0.0019	CNY	4.6545	5.0019
NZD/JPY	74.63	-0.03	-0.08	-0.16	-0.38	DKK	4.3957	4.7238
NZD/EUR	0.5914	-0.0004	-0.0012	-0.0024	-0.0050	FJD	1.4630	1.5722
NZD/GBP	0.5248	-0.0001	-0.0003	-0.0006	-0.0014	HKD	5.5742	5.9902
						KRW	793.85	853.09
AU TWI	63.70					MYR	2.9066	3.1235
AUD/USD	0.7728	0.0001	0.0004	0.0008	0.0015	NOK	6.1135	6.5697
AUD/NZD	1.0746	0.0002	0.0006	0.0011	0.0022	SEK	5.9865	6.4332
AUD/JPY	80.18	-0.01	-0.03	-0.09	-0.25	SGD	0.9553	1.0266
AUD/EUR	0.6351	-0.0003	-0.0009	-0.0019	-0.0041	TWD	20.09	21.59
AUD/GBP	0.5649	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0003	ZAR	10.8842	11.6965
USD Index	90.24							
EUR/USD	1.2168	0.0008	0.0025	0.0049	0.0103	EQUITIES		
USD/JPY	103.76	-0.03	-0.10	-0.22	-0.52			Index
GBP/USD	1.3679	0.0002	0.0007	0.0014	0.0034	NZX50		13,333
EUR/GBP	0.8896	0.0004	0.0013	0.0027	0.0053	ASX200 6,8		6,800
						Dow Jo	ones	30,997
INTEREST	EST New Zealand		Australia		S&P 500		3,841	
RATES		Borrow	Invest	Borrow	Invest	FTSE100		6,695
						DAX 3	0	13,874
30 day bank b	ills	0.28%	0.24%	0.02%	0.02%	Nikkei		28,631
90 day bank b	ills	0.31%	0.27%	0.03%	-0.01%			
FRA 90d in 3n	nths	0.28%	0.24%	0.04%	-0.01%	COMMODITIES		
FRA 180d in 6mths		0.27%	0.24%	0.06%	0.02%			USD
1 year swap*		0.28%	0.25%	0.03%	0.02%	Dubai Light		54.54
2 year swap*	•		0.30%	0.09%	0.07%	Brent Crude		55.41
3 year swap*		0.41%	0.39%	0.16%	0.15%	Gold		1,854.81
5 year swap*		0.65%	0.63%	0.45%	0.43%	Silver		25.48
10 year swap*	•	1.17%	1.15%	1.09%	1.08%	CRB Index		183.67
10 year Govt			1.07%		1.13%			

* Semi-annual rate resets except AUD 1,2,3 year guarterly

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