

CURRENCIES	Spot	6mths
NZD/USD	0.7193	-0.0004
NZD/AUD	0.9286	-0.0010
NZD/JPY	78.38	-0.19
NZD/EUR	0.6042	-0.0027
NZD/GBP	0.5177	-0.0006
NZD/CNH	4.6762	0.0630
AUD/USD	0.7747	0.0004
AUD/EUR	0.6507	-0.0022
EUR/USD	1.1905	0.0048
USD/CNH	6.5030	0.0910
GBP/USD	1.3896	0.0008
EUR/GBP	0.8568	0.0030
INT RATES	NZ	Australia
OCR/Cash	0.25%	0.10%
90 day bills	0.33%	0.04%
2 year swap	0.53%	0.14%
10 year Govt	1.76%	1.69%

## 'Top of the morning, to you!'

Happy St Patrick's day!

The RBA March monetary policy meeting minutes highlighted that "very significant monetary support to be needed for some time. The board will maintain stimulatory monetary conditions for as long as is necessary and remains committed to (the) three-year yield target" before warning there "may be a pause in the employment market on fiscal tapering."

The minutes then reverted to trend with the usual "we will not raise cash rate until inflation sustainably in 2-3% target band. Do not expect to reach targets for unemployment, inflation until 2024 at the earliest. Negative interest rates (are) extraordinarily unlikely."

Overnight we had poor US data with retail sales shrinking 3.0% in the month of February, much worse than the market forecast of a 0.5% fall while industrial production slumped 2.2% and import prices increased 1.3%.

Against this, European sentiment remained strong as the German ZEW indicator rose by 5.4 points in March to 76.6, above market expectations of 74.0 and not far from Septembers 20 year high of 77.4, while the Euro Area ZEW indicator rose by 4.4 points to 74.0 for its highest reading since 2004.

Here is a bit of a contradiction; The ECB's Peter Kazimir stated "Eurozone yield gains are not dramatic for now" while Frank Elderson said "inflation to go higher but the central bank will look through it."

Speaking of contradictions, Guggenheim Investments said that it was time for an inflation 'reality check' as, "our view is that inflation will generally remain subdued in coming years, allowing the Fed to delay the start of policy tightening," while the Bridgewater CIO warned, "the world is on the verge of a new inflationary wave that could force the Federal Reserve to raise rates earlier than planned."

The US SEC has laid charges over fraudulent stock market tweets, while post Brexit, the UK is poised for its best quarter of IPO's since 2008!

The stock market's fear gauge, the VIX, has just broken key resistance at 20.0% to hit its lowest level since the onset of the pandemic.

Markets were pretty quiet overnight ahead of tomorrow's Fed meeting and New Zealand Q4 GDP.

The US 10 year yield is at 1.62%, the EU at -0.34%, while NZD/USD and AUS/USD are at 0.7190 and 0.7745 respectively. The GDT auction fell by 3.8%.

## Thought for the day

Could we be entering a currency war without even knowing it?

Looking at the Federal Reserves and ECB's comments on the recent moves in long-term yields, Fed Chairman, Jerome Powell, announced "the recent run-up in bond yields is a statement of confidence in a robust economic outlook."

ECB president, Christine Lagarde, said "the recent rise in bond yields could have an undesirable impact on the Eurozone economic recovery," and has since fast tracked the PEPP bond buying programme.

So, the ECB is taking action to weigh down long end bond yields thus weakening the EUR, while the Fed are more inclined to maintain its current operations allowing yields, and the USD to rise.











FX	Spot	FECs (mid)				Spot Mid		
ГЛ	Mid	1mth	3mths	6mths	12mths		NZD/	AUD/
NZTWI	75.33					CAD	0.8948	0.9635
NZD/USD	0.7193	0.0000	-0.0001	-0.0004	-0.0012	CHF	0.6653	0.7165
NZD/AUD	0.9286	-0.0001	-0.0005	-0.0010	-0.0022	CNY	4.6754	5.0349
NZD/JPY	78.38	-0.02	-0.08	-0.19	-0.52	DKK	4.4927	4.8381
NZD/EUR	0.6042	-0.0004	-0.0013	-0.0027	-0.0061	FJD	1.4637	1.5762
NZD/GBP	0.5248	-0.0001	-0.0002	-0.0006	-0.0016	HKD	5.5852	6.0146
						KRW	813.86	876.44
AU TWI	64.50					MYR	2.9540	3.1811
AUD/USD	0.7747	0.0001	0.0003	0.0004	0.0006	NOK	6.0959	6.5646
AUD/NZD	1.0769	0.0002	0.0005	0.0012	0.0026	SEK	6.1124	6.5823
AUD/JPY	84.42	-0.01	-0.05	-0.11	-0.35	SGD	0.9676	1.0420
AUD/EUR	0.6507	-0.0004	-0.0011	-0.0022	-0.0050	TWD	20.34	21.90
AUD/GBP	0.5575	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0003	ZAR	10.7132	11.5369
USD Index	91.86							
EUR/USD	1.1905	0.0009	0.0024	0.0048	0.0100	EQUITIES		
USD/JPY	108.98	-0.04	-0.10	-0.21	-0.53			Index
GBP/USD	1.3896	0.0002	0.0004	0.0008	0.0019	NZX50		12,689
EUR/GBP	0.8568	0.0005	0.0014	0.0030	0.0061	ASX20	0	6,827
						Dow Jo	nes	32,804
INTEREST		New Zealand		Australia		S&P 500		3,959
RATES		Borrow	Invest	Borrow	Invest	FTSE100		6,804
				DAX 30		14,558		
30 day bank b	ills	0.28%	0.24%	0.02%	0.02%	Nikkei		29,921
90 day bank b	ills	0.35%	0.31%	0.06%	0.02%			
FRA 90d in 3n	nths	0.36%	0.31%	0.08%	0.03%			
FRA 180d in 6	mths	0.40%	0.37%	0.14%	0.10%	COMMODITIES		
1 year swap		0.38%	0.35%	0.09%	0.05%			USD
2 year swap		0.55%	0.52%	0.15%	0.14%	Dubai Light		66.16
3 year swap		0.76%	0.73%	0.31%	0.29%			68.37
5 year swap		1.21%	1.19%	0.83%	0.81%	<b>Gold</b> 1,73		1,730.41
10 year swap		1.95%	1.92%	1.80%	1.78%	Silver		25.87
10 year Govt bond			1.74%		1.69%	CRB In	dex	205.54

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