

| CURRENCIES | Spot | 6mths |
|--------------|--------|-----------|
| NZD/USD | 0.7272 | -0.0006 |
| NZD/AUD | 0.9277 | -0.0013 |
| NZD/JPY | 79.09 | -0.19 |
| NZD/EUR | 0.5989 | -0.0027 |
| NZD/GBP | 0.5145 | -0.0006 |
| NZD/CNH | 4.6681 | 0.0530 |
| AUD/USD | 0.7839 | 0.0005 |
| AUD/EUR | 0.6456 | -0.0020 |
| EUR/USD | 1.2142 | 0.0045 |
| USD/CNH | 6.4197 | 0.0778 |
| GBP/USD | 1.4134 | 0.0006 |
| EUR/GBP | 0.8591 | 0.0029 |
| INT RATES | NZ | Australia |
| OCR/Cash | 0.25% | 0.10% |
| 90 day bills | 0.38% | 0.04% |
| 2 year swap | 0.54% | 0.15% |
| 10 year Govt | 1.77% | 1.71% |
| | | |

The big question of the day

With little data of note overnight, attention turned to inflation ahead of Thursday's US CPI release ... and this is where the question "how many economists does it take to change a light-bulb?" comes from.

Manufacturers and producers are once again struggling to keep pace with the rapidly expanding economic re-openings as supply chain pressures and higher commodity prices impact production and delivery times. This was evidenced as iron ore futures surged 10% on their opening, copper hit yet another record high, the Baltic Dry shipping index rallied a further 1.8%, while the 12-month US inflation expectations increased to 3.4% in April, its highest level since 2013.

Against this, the vast majority of central banks maintain their view that the shortages in materials and supply chain challenges as temporary, that inflationary pressures are transient, and they will 'look through' the upcoming increases. Companies have a different rhetoric. They believe that the constraints will linger well into 2022, while wage growth is beginning to percolate as highlighted by a recent US Labor Department Employment Cost Index (ECI), which showed that wages in the private sector climbed in Q1 by the most in 18 years.

And this won't help the debate either with Goldmans bullish commodity call implying a "Goldilocks situation" is emerging, suggesting that traders should stay long in copper, crude, natural gas, and aluminum, which saw commodity future indexes spiking higher on the Chinese open with steel rebar and iron ore rallying nearly 10%.

Ultimately, Thursday morning will provide the first insight into the great central bank versus financial market inflation stand-off of 2021, with forecasters predicting a headline YoY print of 3.6%, with the core at 2.3%.

Meanwhile, the US government has declared a state of emergency over the Colonial Pipeline cyber attack that forced the shutdown of circa 50% of east coast petrol and diesel supply. Allegedly, the attack was undertaken by a criminal gang known as 'DarkSide' that has cultivated a Robin Hood image of stealing from corporations and giving a cut to charity. Yep, its official, I've now seen it all!

Australian Retail Sales for March was up 1.3% on the month against a forecast of 1.4% following on from February's 0.8% contraction. Meanwhile, the April business confidence index soared to 26 from 17, while the conditions index also spiked to 32 from 24. So, slightly weaker retail sales while the business outlook hit record highs.

The S&P launched 3 Crypto indexes last week, namely, a Bitcoin Index, an Ethereum Index, and a Crypto Mega Cap Index. The launch has also seen Ethereum hit a new record high above USD4,000.

And how many?

It takes 100 economists to change a light bulb ... 1 to screw the light bulb in and 99 to debate the supply and demand metric's of that individual bulb that will provide 1,736 projected inflationary outcomes!











| | Spot | Spot FECs (mid) | | | | | Spot Mid | |
|-------------------|--------|-----------------|-------------|---------|-----------|----------|----------|---------|
| FX | Mid | 1mth | 3mths | 6mths | 12mths | | NZD/ | AUD/ |
| NZ TWI | 75.42 | | | | | CAD | 0.8792 | 0.9478 |
| NZD/USD | 0.7272 | -0.0001 | -0.0002 | -0.0006 | -0.0015 | CHF | 0.6550 | 0.7060 |
| NZD/AUD | 0.9277 | -0.0002 | -0.0006 | -0.0013 | -0.0028 | CNY | 4.6825 | 5.0477 |
| NZD/JPY | 79.09 | -0.02 | -0.09 | -0.19 | -0.50 | DKK | 4.4534 | 4.8007 |
| NZD/EUR | 0.5989 | -0.0004 | -0.0013 | -0.0027 | -0.0059 | FJD | 1.4654 | 1.5797 |
| NZD/GBP | 0.5248 | -0.0001 | -0.0003 | -0.0006 | -0.0015 | HKD | 5.6467 | 6.0870 |
| | | | | | | KRW | 811.97 | 875.29 |
| AU TWI | 64.80 | | | | | MYR | 2.9938 | 3.2272 |
| AUD/USD | 0.7839 | 0.0001 | 0.0003 | 0.0005 | 0.0007 | NOK | 6.0077 | 6.4763 |
| AUD/NZD | 1.0780 | 0.0002 | 0.0007 | 0.0015 | 0.0032 | SEK | 6.0586 | 6.5311 |
| AUD/JPY | 85.26 | -0.01 | -0.04 | -0.09 | -0.28 | SGD | 0.9642 | 1.0393 |
| AUD/EUR | 0.6456 | -0.0003 | -0.0010 | -0.0020 | -0.0045 | TWD | 20.19 | 21.77 |
| AUD/GBP | 0.5546 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | ZAR | 10.2124 | 11.0088 |
| USD Index | 90.22 | | | | | | | |
| EUR/USD | 1.2142 | 0.0008 | 0.0022 | 0.0045 | 0.0096 | EQUITIES | | |
| USD/JPY | 108.78 | -0.03 | -0.08 | -0.17 | -0.46 | | | Index |
| GBP/USD | 1.4134 | 0.0001 | 0.0003 | 0.0006 | 0.0014 | NZX50 | | 12,659 |
| EUR/GBP | 0.8591 | 0.0005 | 0.0014 | 0.0029 | 0.0060 | ASX20 | 0 | 7,173 |
| | | | | | | Dow Jo | ones | 34,788 |
| INTEREST | | New Ze | New Zealand | | Australia | | 00 | 4,204 |
| RATES | | Borrow | Invest | Borrow | Invest | FTSE1 | 00 | 7,124 |
| | | | | | | DAX 3 | 0 | 15,400 |
| 30 day bank bills | | 0.29% | 0.25% | 0.02% | 0.02% | Nikkei | | 29,518 |
| 90 day bank bills | | 0.40% | 0.36% | 0.06% | 0.02% | | | |
| FRA 90d in 3mths | | 0.38% | 0.35% | 0.07% | 0.04% | | | |
| FRA 180d in 6mths | | 0.46% | 0.43% | 0.13% | 0.12% | COMM | 10DITIES | |
| | | | | | | | | |

| COMMODITIES | |
|-------------|----------|
| | USD |
| Dubai Light | 66.41 |
| Brent Crude | 68.27 |
| Gold | 1,837.25 |
| Silver | 27.32 |
| CRB Index | 219.09 |

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0.08%

0.15%

0.32%

0.82%

1.73%

0.06%

0.14%

0.30%

0.75%

1.72%

1.71%



1 year swap

2 year swap

3 year swap

5 year swap

10 year swap

10 year Govt bond





0.40%

0.55%

0.75%

1.20%

1.94%

0.38%

0.52%

0.73%

1.18%

1.92%

1.75%