

| Spot   | 6mths  |
|--------|--|
| 0.7058 | -0.0005  |
| 0.9270 | -0.0013  |
| 78.08  | -0.17  |
| 0.5878 | -0.0025  |
| 0.5042 | -0.0004  |
| 4.5444 | 0.0533   |
| 0.7615 | 0.0005   |
| 0.6343 | -0.0019  |
| 1.2006 | 0.0044   |
| 6.4383 | 0.0798   |
| 1.3997 | 0.0003   |
| 0.8577 | 0.0029   |
| NZ     | Australia  |
| 0.25%  | 0.10%  |
| 0.32%  | 0.02%  |
| 0.54%  | 0.16%  |
| 1.66%  | 1.55%  |
|        | 0.7058<br>0.9270<br>78.08<br>0.5878<br>0.5042<br>4.5444<br>0.7615<br>0.6343<br>1.2006<br>6.4383<br>1.3997<br>0.8577<br>NZ<br>0.25%<br>0.32%<br>0.54% |

Fed spanner

Following on from the subdued nature of the RBA's minutes, the Federal Reserve sprang into action this morning, and if it was their intention to create some volatility, then they certainly succeeded!

While the Fed left its target range unchanged at 0-0.25%, policymakers signalled that rate hikes could come as soon as 2023 after the inclusion of the so-called 'dot plot' of expectations suggested there will be two hikes in 2023.

In regard to its QE programme, the central bank gave no indication as to when it would begin cutting back on its bond-buying program and it will continue

to purchase bonds at its current rate of USD120 billion per month. Furthermore, the central bank now forecasts US GDP to grow at 7.0% and PCE inflation to reach 3.4% in 2021, although price pressures are expected to slow to 2.1% in 2022.

So, while the markets took the 'dot plots' in their projections, the post meeting comments were erringly similar to those of the RBNZ's after Chair, Jerome Powell, stated "the dots are not a great forecaster of rate moves. Dots to be taken with a big grain of salt." The only thing missing from an RBNZ comparison was a "who knows where we'll be by then" comment! In terms of potential discussions on tapering, he then added "at the next meeting, we will begin meeting-by-meeting to assess that progress and talk about what we're seeing. You can think of this meeting as the 'talking about talking about meeting.""

So, to summarise, Mr Powell was broadly more hawkish than most, and ourselves, had expected at this juncture given the dot plot projections. In addition, the mention in the statement about continuing QE suggests they are now starting to think about starting the discussion on reducing purchases.

While European and Asia markets were unchanged ahead of the Fed, the higher inflation forecasts for this calendar year and the suggestion of hikes in 2023 saw US equity markets ease 0.20%-0.50%. As with the RBNZ, the local fixed income markets took the dot plots at face value which saw the 10 year Treasury yield jump to 1.56%, which compares to current levels of 1.67% in New Zealand and 1.55% in Australia. The moves were mostly felt in the currency markets where the NZD and AUD, which both broke lower as the USD rallied on the news. To be fair, both currencies had been flat prior to the meeting, but upon the release of the statement, the USD immediately gained +0.8% which saw the NZD and AUD fall to lows of 0.7048 and 0.7608 before staging a modest recovery to existing levels.

## In other news

The New Zealand government has given 'in principle' approval to add debt-toincome ratios ("DTI") to the RBNZ's armoury. According to the RBNZ, nearly 14.0% of lending in March was at a DTI of six or more.

UK CPI climbed to 2.1% in the year to May, up from April's 1.5%.

The Chinese government announced there was no leak at its Taishan nuclear power plant despite increased levels of radioactivity, while President Biden and President Putin agreed to hold arms control and cyber-security talks.











| FX                     | Spot   | FECs (mid) |                |         |         |            | Spot Mid |         |
|------------------------|--------|------------|----------------|---------|---------|------------|----------|---------|
| ГЛ                     | Mid    | 1mth       | 3mths          | 6mths   | 12mths  |            | NZD/     | AUD/    |
| NZTWI                  | 73.88  |            |                |         |         | CAD        | 0.8650   | 0.9332  |
| NZD/USD                | 0.7058 | -0.0001    | -0.0002        | -0.0005 | -0.0014 | CHF        | 0.6408   | 0.6913  |
| NZD/AUD                | 0.9270 | -0.0002    | -0.0007        | -0.0013 | -0.0028 | CNY        | 4.5670   | 4.9269  |
| NZD/JPY                | 78.08  | -0.03      | -0.08          | -0.17   | -0.45   | DKK        | 4.3726   | 4.7172  |
| NZD/EUR                | 0.5878 | -0.0004    | -0.0013        | -0.0025 | -0.0056 | FJD        | 1.4450   | 1.5588  |
| NZD/GBP                | 0.5042 | -0.0001    | -0.0002        | -0.0004 | -0.0012 | HKD        | 5.4792   | 5.9109  |
|                        |        |            |                |         |         | KRW        | 799.45   | 862.45  |
| AUTWI                  | 63.50  |            |                |         |         | MYR        | 2.9397   | 3.1713  |
| AUD/USD                | 0.7615 | 0.0001     | 0.0003         | 0.0005  | 0.0009  | NOK        | 5.9879   | 6.4598  |
| AUD/NZD                | 1.0788 | 0.0003     | 0.0008         | 0.0015  | 0.0033  | SEK        | 5.9681   | 6.4384  |
| AUD/JPY                | 84.25  | -0.01      | -0.03          | -0.07   | -0.23   | SGD        | 0.9429   | 1.0172  |
| AUD/EUR                | 0.6343 | -0.0003    | -0.0009        | -0.0019 | -0.0041 | TWD        | 19.52    | 21.06   |
| AUD/GBP                | 0.5440 | 0.0000     | 0.0001         | 0.0003  | 0.0004  | ZAR        | 9.8890   | 10.6683 |
| USD Index              | 91.17  |            |                |         |         |            |          |         |
| EUR/USD                | 1.2006 | 0.0007     | 0.0022         | 0.0044  | 0.0092  | EQUITIES   |          |         |
| USD/JPY                | 110.64 | -0.03      | -0.09          | -0.17   | -0.43   |            |          | Index   |
| GBP/USD                | 1.3997 | 0.0001     | 0.0002         | 0.0003  | 0.0006  | NZX50      |          | 12,582  |
| EUR/GBP                | 0.8577 | 0.0005     | 0.0015         | 0.0029  | 0.0062  | ASX20      | )        | 7,386   |
|                        |        |            |                |         |         | Dow Jo     | nes      | 34,036  |
| INTEREST New Zealand A |        | Austr      | ustralia S&P 5 |         | 0       | 4,231      |          |         |
| RATES                  |        | Borrow     | Invest         | Borrow  | Invest  | FTSE100 7, |          | 7,185   |
|                        |        |            |                |         |         | DAX 30     | )        | 15,711  |
| 30 day bank bills      |        | 0.30%      | 0.26%          | 0.02%   | 0.02%   | Nikkei     |          | 29,291  |

|                   |       |       |       |       | DAX 30      | 15,711   |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|----------|
| 30 day bank bills | 0.30% | 0.26% | 0.02% | 0.02% | Nikkei      | 29,291   |
| 90 day bank bills | 0.34% | 0.30% | 0.04% | 0.00% |             |          |
| FRA 90d in 3mths  | 0.35% | 0.32% | 0.05% | 0.02% |             |          |
| FRA 180d in 6mths | 0.40% | 0.37% | 0.11% | 0.10% | COMMODITIES |          |
| 1 year swap       | 0.39% | 0.37% | 0.06% | 0.04% |             | USD      |
| 2 year swap       | 0.55% | 0.53% | 0.17% | 0.15% | Dubai Light | 72.03    |
| 3 year swap       | 0.79% | 0.76% | 0.33% | 0.32% | Brent Crude | 74.11    |
| 5 year swap       | 1.21% | 1.18% | 0.79% | 0.73% | Gold        | 1,827.80 |
| 10 year swap      | 1.84% | 1.82% | 1.65% | 1.64% | Silver      | 27.27    |
| 10 year Govt bond |       | 1.64% |       | 1.55% | CRB Index   | 223.35   |

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Barrington ASSET CONSULTING

Barrington TREASURY SERVICES



