

| CURRENCIES   | Spot   | 6mths     |
|--------------|--------|-----------|
| NZD/USD      | 0.6971 | -0.0013   |
| NZD/AUD      | 0.9503 | -0.0025   |
| NZD/JPY      | 76.50  | -0.28     |
| NZD/EUR      | 0.5871 | -0.0034   |
| NZD/GBP      | 0.5014 | -0.0012   |
| NZD/CNH      | 4.5049 | 0.0593    |
| AUD/USD      | 0.7336 | 0.0006    |
| AUD/EUR      | 0.6180 | -0.0019   |
| EUR/USD      | 1.1869 | 0.0047    |
| USD/CNH      | 6.4633 | 0.0970    |
| GBP/USD      | 1.3900 | 0.0007    |
| EUR/GBP      | 0.8539 | 0.0030    |
| INT RATES    | NZ     | Australia |
| OCR/Cash     | 0.25%  | 0.10%     |
| 90 day bills | 0.48%  | 0.02%     |
| 2 year swap  | 1.05%  | 0.20%     |
| 10 year Govt | 1.65%  | 1.18%     |

## The data is good, it's just not great!

As you may have noticed recently, the data releases have tended to under shoot expectations, and this trend continued on Friday ...

Chinese PMI data was mildly positive after manufacturing printed at 50.4, down from 50.9 a month earlier and missing market expectations at 50.8, while non-manufacturing dropped to a 5 month low of 53.3 in July, down from June's 53.5.

In the US, core PCE prices, which exclude food and energy, increased at a modest 0.4% in the month to June, easing back from the 0.5% rise in May and below

forecasts of 0.6%, while personal consumption surged 1.0% in June. Meanwhile the Atlanta Fed kicked off the Q3 releases announcing that they are forecasting Q3 GDP at 6.1% which keeps up the impressive recovery although it is on the lower side of expectations which are around the 7.2% level.

In the Eurozone, Q2 GDP expanded at 2.0% to rebound into positive territory after two consecutive periods of contraction and beating market expectations of 1.5%, while the July CPI release printed at -0.1% on the month.

With amazing insight, Minneapolis Fed President, Neel Kashkari, announced, "I was very optimistic the fall would be a strong labour market with many of those Americans coming back to work, but if people are nervous about the COVID-19 Delta variant, that could slow some of that labour market recovery and therefore be a drag on our economic recovery."

In other news, Canada, one of the first central banks to start tapering, has extended its pandemic related wage and rent subsidies until October 2023. In the US the SEC has incorporated new disclosure requirements on Chinese IPOs amid Beijing's listing crackdown.

Saturday morning saw the global stock markets end the week lower amid concerns about the economic recovery in the face of the spreading COVID-19 Delta variant and China's crackdown on large technology companies.

Bourses were broadly down -0.5%, while commodities were mixed, as were bonds and currencies. The 10 year treasury bond opens this morning at 1.22%, while the NZD and AUD are flat.

This week will be all about Friday nights US jobs report, while the US earnings season continues with Berkshire Hathaway, General Motors and Uber all due to report. Following on from China's PMI releases, we have surveys from most of the developed economies, as well as central bank announcements from the UK and Australia. Other releases include trade figures for the US, Canada, and China.

## Let the jousting begin

With Federal Reserve Chairman, Jerome Powell's, current 4 year term as chair set to expire in February 2022, Fed Governor, Lael Brainard, decided it was time to stake out some different ground as the policy makers await a presidential decision on who should lead the central bank in the upcoming 4 year term.

Lael Brainard stated she's much more inclined to use regulatory tools to head off financial excesses like asset bubbles than the Powell-led central bank has been, and that she is willing to adopt a central bank digital currency.











| FX                | Spot        | FECs (mid)  |         |           |         |             | Spot Mid |          |
|-------------------|-------------|-------------|---------|-----------|---------|-------------|----------|----------|
| <u>ΓΛ</u>         | Mid         | 1mth        | 3mths   | 6mths     | 12mths  |             | NZD/     | AUD/     |
| NZ TWI            | 74.01       |             |         |           |         | CAD         | 0.8699   | 0.9154   |
| NZD/USD           | 0.6971      | -0.0001     | -0.0004 | -0.0013   | -0.0040 | CHF         | 0.6315   | 0.6646   |
| NZD/AUD           | 0.9503      | -0.0003     | -0.0009 | -0.0025   | -0.0065 | CNY         | 4.5027   | 4.7384   |
| NZD/JPY           | 76.50       | -0.03       | -0.10   | -0.28     | -0.73   | DKK         | 4.3698   | 4.5986   |
| NZD/EUR           | 0.5871      | -0.0004     | -0.0014 | -0.0034   | -0.0079 | FJD         | 1.4563   | 1.5326   |
| NZD/GBP           | 0.5014      | -0.0001     | -0.0004 | -0.0012   | -0.0030 | HKD         | 5.4155   | 5.6990   |
|                   |             |             |         |           |         | KRW         | 802.25   | 844.25   |
| AU TWI            | 61.60       |             |         |           |         | MYR         | 2.9632   | 3.1183   |
| AUD/USD           | 0.7336      | 0.0001      | 0.0003  | 0.0006    | 8000.0  | NOK         | 6.1520   | 6.4741   |
| AUD/NZD           | 1.0524      | 0.0003      | 0.0010  | 0.0028    | 0.0072  | SEK         | 5.9893   | 6.3028   |
| AUD/JPY           | 80.46       | -0.01       | -0.03   | -0.08     | -0.22   | SGD         | 0.9446   | 0.9940   |
| AUD/EUR           | 0.6180      | -0.0003     | -0.0009 | -0.0019   | -0.0041 | TWD         | 19.58    | 20.61    |
| AUD/GBP           | 0.5277      | 0.0001      | 0.0001  | 0.0002    | 0.0005  | ZAR         | 10.1822  | 10.7153  |
| USD Index         | 92.17       |             |         |           |         |             |          |          |
| EUR/USD           | 1.1869      | 0.0007      | 0.0022  | 0.0047    | 0.0092  | EQUITIES    |          |          |
| USD/JPY           | 109.69      | -0.03       | -0.08   | -0.21     | -0.41   | LQUII       | 123      | Index    |
| GBP/USD           | 1.3900      | 0.0001      | 0.0003  | 0.0007    | 0.0002  | NZX50       | )        | 12,595   |
| EUR/GBP           | 0.8539      | 0.0004      | 0.0014  | 0.0030    | 0.0065  | ASX200      |          | 7,393    |
|                   | 0.0007      |             | 0.001   | 0.000     | 0.000   | Dow Jo      |          | 34,935   |
| INTEREST          |             | New Zealand |         | Australia |         | S&P 500     |          | 4,395    |
| RATES             |             | Borrow      | Invest  | Borrow    | Invest  | FTSE100     |          | 7,032    |
|                   |             |             |         |           |         | DAX 3       | 0        | 15,544   |
| 30 day bank b     | oills       | 0.35%       | 0.31%   | 0.00%     | 0.02%   | 6 Nikkei    |          | 27,284   |
| 90 day bank b     | oills       | 0.50%       | 0.46%   | 0.04%     | 0.00%   |             |          |          |
| FRA 90d in 3r     | mths        | 0.81%       | 0.78%   | 0.05%     | 0.02%   |             |          |          |
| FRA 180d in 6     | 5mths       | 1.03%       | 1.00%   | 0.11%     | 0.09%   | COMMODITIES |          |          |
| 1 year swap       |             | 0.83%       | 0.81%   | 0.07%     | 0.05%   |             |          | USD      |
| 2 year swap       | 2 year swap |             | 1.04%   | 0.21%     | 0.19%   |             |          | 73.32    |
| 3 year swap       |             | 1.23%       | 1.21%   | 0.37%     | 0.36%   | Brent Crude |          | 75.41    |
| 5 year swap       |             | 1.47%       | 1.45%   | 0.69%     | 0.68%   | Gold        |          | 1,813.85 |
| 10 year swap      |             | 1.82%       | 1.80%   | 1.31%     | 1.31%   | Silver      |          | 25.48    |
| 10 year Govt bond |             |             | 1.63%   |           | 1.18%   | CRB In      | ıdex     | 231.77   |

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