

CURRENCIES	Spot	6mths
NZD/USD	0.6938	-0.0021
NZD/AUD	0.9435	-0.0035
NZD/JPY	78.84	-0.39
NZD/EUR	0.6017	-0.0043
NZD/GBP	0.5104	-0.0013
NZD/CNH	4.4787	0.0546
AUD/USD	0.7354	0.0005
AUD/EUR	0.6377	-0.0021
EUR/USD	1.1531	0.0047
USD/CNH	6.4555	0.0987
GBP/USD	1.3595	-0.0007
EUR/GBP	0.8482	0.0039
INT RATES	NZ	Australia
OCR/Cash	0.50%	0.10%
90 day bills	0.66%	0.03%
2 year swap	1.53%	0.42%
10 year Govt	2.20%	1.72%

## IMF downgrades

The IMF has revised its global growth outlook for 2021 to 5.9% from the 6.0% forecast in July, citing supply disruptions and worsening pandemic dynamics. The US economy is as seen expanding at 6.0%, below July's 7.0% forecast, and China is projected to grow at 8.0%, 0.1% lower than Julys call. For 2022, the world growth forecast was left unchanged at 4.9%

In the US, the year ahead consumer inflation expectations rose to 5.3% in September to record the series' 11th consecutive monthly increase, while the 3 year expectations also increased to 4.2% from 4.0% for its 3rd

consecutive increase. Meanwhile, JOLTS job openings in the US dropped to 10.4 million in August from the all-time high of 11.1 million in July in what was the first monthly decline since December 2020.

There were also a few Central bankers' speeches with the Fed's Raphael Bostic announcing "We are comfortable beginning taper in November as underlying inflation is indeed above committees objective." The Fed's Richard Clarida then added a "Gradual taper concluding mid-2022 may soon be warranted" as the tapering conditions have "all but been met." While the ECB's Francois Villeroy stated "the risk remains that we fall short of 2023 inflation target."

In European releases, the ZEW Indicator of Economic Sentiment for Germany dropped 4.2 points to 22.3 in October 2021, its lowest level since March 2020, while the expectation index fell to 24.0 moving further away from May's 21 year high of 84.4.

With the unwinding of the lockdown restrictions, Australian September business confidence surged 19 points on the month to +13, although Business conditions were a contradiction falling to +5 from August's +14.

Whatever your views of the New Zealand Government, one 'feather-in-their-cap'was net debt, which is at 30.1% of GDP as at the 30 June — well below the 34% forecast. The good news was the budget deficit,

which fell to NZD4.6 billion in the year to June, and was much lower than the NZD15.1 billion shortfall forecast in the May budget and the NZD23.1 billion gap in 2020. Keep on paying taxes, people!

Following on from our comments on Monday about stagflation, well, it appears someone was actually listening, after the Bridgewater CIO stated "The problem is stagflation — that's the real risk, and so many portfolios are massively exposed. The Fed faces certainly, the problem of inflation being well above their target, and the inability to be as easy as they'd like to be, and certainly the increasing odds that we're facing bubbles"

## The overnight action

Even though the US markets were fully open last night, there was a general feeling of pessimism. Equities were slightly weaker, FX markets were steady, and the T-bond is at 1.58%.

There was also an interesting piece from the analysis at Platts stating that the OPEC+ members did not hit their quota increases in September as the 19 members were a combined 570,000 b/d below their allocations.

No wonder the price is going up! Chinese on-shore iron ore also soared to a one-month high of USD129.00, to record a 25% rally in just three weeks.

Stay safe, stay dry, and hey, let's be careful out there!











EV	Spot	FECs (mid)					Spot Mid		
FX	Mid	1mth	3mths	6mths	12mths		NZD/	AUD/	
NZ TWI	74.17					CAD	0.8650	0.9168	
NZD/USD	0.6938	-0.0003	-0.0009	-0.0021	-0.0061	CHF	0.6458	0.6845	
NZD/AUD	0.9435	-0.0005	-0.0016	-0.0035	-0.0089	CNY	4.4740	4.7421	
NZD/JPY	78.84	-0.05	-0.18	-0.39	-1.02	DKK	4.4770	4.7453	
NZD/EUR	0.6017	-0.0006	-0.0021	-0.0043	-0.0101	FJD	1.4575	1.5448	
NZD/GBP	0.5104	-0.0002	-0.0008	-0.0013	-0.0029	HKD	5.3994	5.7230	
						KRW	831.71	881.56	
AU TWI	62.00					MYR	2.8997	3.0735	
AUD/USD	0.7354	0.0001	0.0004	0.0005	0.0005	NOK	5.9351	6.2908	
AUD/NZD	1.0599	0.0005	0.0018	0.0040	0.0101	SEK	6.0940	6.4592	
AUD/JPY	83.57	-0.01	-0.04	-0.10	-0.30	SGD	0.9415	0.9979	
AUD/EUR	0.6377	-0.0003	-0.0011	-0.0021	-0.0048	TWD	19.62	20.79	
AUD/GBP	0.5409	0.0000	0.0001	0.0007	0.0021	ZAR	10.3786	11.0007	
USD Index	94.52					EQUITIES			
EUR/USD	1.1531	0.0007	0.0026	0.0047	0.0094			Index	
USD/JPY	113.64	-0.03	-0.11	-0.22	-0.48	NZX50		12,996	
GBP/USD	1.3595	0.0000	0.0003	-0.0007	-0.0043	ASX200		7,281	
EUR/GBP	0.8482	0.0005	0.0017	0.0039	0.0097	Dow Jones		34,428	
						S&P 50	00	4,359	
INTEREST		New Zealand		Australia		FTSE100		7,130	
RATES		Borrow	Invest	Borrow	Invest	DAX 30		15,147	
						Nikkei		28,231	
30 day bank b	ills	0.55%	0.51%	-0.01%	0.01%				
90 day bank bills		0.69%	0.66%	0.05%	0.01%	COMMODITIES			
FRA 90d in 3n	nths	1.02%	0.99%	0.11%	0.08%			USD	
FRA 180d in 6	mths	1.49%	1.47%	0.29%	0.27%	Dubai Light		81.99	
1 year swap	1 year swap		1.15%	0.16%	0.14%	Brent Crude		83.36	
2 year swap	2 year swap		1.52%	0.44%	0.39%	Gold		1,759.33	
3 year swap		1.76%	1.74%	0.73%	0.71%	Silver		22.54	
5 year swap		2.00%	1.98%	1.17%	1.11%	CRB Index		251.22	
10 year swap		2.37%	2.35%	1.80%	1.79%			NZD	
10 year Govt bond			2.18%		1.72%	NZ Car	bon	64.50	

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