

| CURRENCIES | Spot | 6mths |
|--------------|--------|-----------|
| NZD/USD | 0.6860 | -0.0026 |
| NZD/AUD | 0.9546 | -0.0043 |
| NZD/JPY | 79.15 | -0.50 |
| NZD/EUR | 0.6120 | -0.0053 |
| NZD/GBP | 0.5149 | -0.0019 |
| NZD/CNH | 4.3808 | 0.0415 |
| AUD/USD | 0.7187 | 0.0005 |
| AUD/EUR | 0.6412 | -0.0027 |
| EUR/USD | 1.1209 | 0.0055 |
| USD/CNH | 6.3878 | 0.0851 |
| GBP/USD | 1.3323 | -0.0001 |
| EUR/GBP | 0.8413 | 0.0042 |
| INT RATES | NZ | Australia |
| OCR/Cash | 0.75% | 0.10% |
| 90 day bills | 0.80% | 0.05% |
| 2 year swap | 2.23% | 1.00% |
| 10 year Govt | 2.58% | 1.87% |

Blame Thanksgiving!

The US holiday led to a very quiet session overnight, and with the Black Friday sales kicking off, maybe we shouldn't expect a great deal of volatility today either. So, let's concentrate on the central banks.

Yesterday's release of the Fed's FOMC minutes from the November meeting highlighted "the members agreed it would be appropriate to convey less certainty about the path of inflation," because, yep, inflation is their biggest issue! The minutes noted that "an increase in perceived inflation risks, and an associated upward revision in the market-implied path of the federal funds

rate, contributed to increases in Treasury yields. Demand for most consumer goods had remained strong (although) there was likely to be a drag on household spending as previous fiscal support faded (while) many business contacts had experienced a worsening of supply chain problems. The staff's inflation expectations index was little changed relative to Q2 remaining at its highest level since 2014."

Unfortunately, most members of the FOMC forecast a continuation of the status quo, as "participants judged that supply constraints would likely continue for longer than they had previously expected. Some participants highlighted the fact that price increases had become more widespread. Many participants pointed to considerations that might suggest that elevated inflation could prove more persistent."

Finally, on ending QE, it was interesting to note that while everyone was in general agreement, there were calls for an acceleration of the pace of the tapering, as the minutes showed "participants generally supported the plan to implement reductions in the pace of net purchases. Some participants preferred a somewhat faster pace of reductions. Various participants noted that the Committee should be prepared to adjust the pace of asset purchases and raise the target range for the federal funds rate sooner than currently anticipated if inflation continued to run higher than levels consistent with the Committee's objectives."

The ECB also released the minutes from their October meeting, stating it is "normal

for the latter stages of a recovery to be accompanied by lower growth. Most of the recent upward pressure on prices was coming from base effects." However, the members were quick to shoot down any stagflation implications stating that while "growth momentum was declining, it is within a still strong recovery, (and) the current outlook clearly lacked the stagnation element."

The members weren't concerned about inflation either as it was "broadly agreed inflation is expected to decline in 2022. Confidence was expressed that the effects of higher energy prices and of supply bottlenecks would be temporary, although the decline in inflation in 2022 would now take longer than previously expected. Members considered that an increase in inflation in the medium-term required higher wage growth and inflation expectations" although, "concerns were voiced that expectations regarding the future path of short term money market interest rates were difficult to reconcile with ECB's forward guidance."

Simply, "it was stressed that ECB had to reaffirm all three conditions of its forward guidance. Members concurred that the current and near term increase in inflation was driven largely by temporary factors that would fade in the medium-term."

To summarise

Equities made modest gains, commodities were weak, while bond yields and currencies were flat.











| ΓV | Spot | FECs (mid) | | | | Spot Mid | | |
|---------------|-------------------|-------------|---------|-----------|---------|--------------------|---------|----------|
| FX | Mid | 1mth | 3mths | 6mths | 12mths | | NZD/ | AUD/ |
| NZ TWI | 73.82 | | | | | CAD | 0.8677 | 0.9090 |
| NZD/USD | 0.6860 | -0.0003 | -0.0009 | -0.0026 | -0.0076 | CHF | 0.6421 | 0.6726 |
| NZD/AUD | 0.9546 | -0.0005 | -0.0018 | -0.0043 | -0.0106 | CNY | 4.3797 | 4.5882 |
| NZD/JPY | 79.15 | -0.05 | -0.21 | -0.50 | -1.40 | DKK | 4.5511 | 4.7678 |
| NZD/EUR | 0.6120 | -0.0006 | -0.0025 | -0.0053 | -0.0132 | FJD | 1.4505 | 1.5196 |
| NZD/GBP | 0.5149 | -0.0002 | -0.0010 | -0.0019 | -0.0047 | HKD | 5.3482 | 5.6028 |
| | | | | | | KRW | 816.20 | 855.06 |
| AU TWI | 60.90 | | | | | MYR | 2.9008 | 3.0389 |
| AUD/USD | 0.7187 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0005 | 0.0001 | NOK | 6.1486 | 6.4413 |
| AUD/NZD | 1.0476 | 0.0005 | 0.0020 | 0.0047 | 0.0118 | SEK | 6.2268 | 6.5232 |
| AUD/JPY | 82.92 | -0.01 | -0.07 | -0.15 | -0.55 | SGD | 0.9387 | 0.9834 |
| AUD/EUR | 0.6412 | -0.0003 | -0.0014 | -0.0027 | -0.0067 | TWD | 19.03 | 19.94 |
| AUD/GBP | 0.5394 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0004 | 0.0011 | ZAR | 10.9250 | 11.4452 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| USD Index | 96.78 | | | | | EQUITIES | | |
| EUR/USD | 1.1209 | 0.0007 | 0.0030 | 0.0055 | 0.0120 | | | Index |
| USD/JPY | 115.38 | -0.02 | -0.15 | -0.29 | -0.78 | NZX50 | | 12,795 |
| GBP/USD | 1.3323 | 0.0001 | 0.0008 | -0.0001 | -0.0027 | ASX200 | | 7,407 |
| EUR/GBP | 0.8413 | 0.0005 | 0.0018 | 0.0042 | 0.0107 | Dow Jones 3 | | 35,804 |
| | | | | | | S&P 50 | 00 | 4,701 |
| INTEREST | | New Zealand | | Australia | | FTSE100 | | 7,310 |
| RATES | | Borrow | Invest | Borrow | Invest | DAX 30 | | 15,918 |
| | | | | | | Nikkei | | 29,499 |
| 30 day bank b | ills | 0.81% | 0.78% | 0.00% | 0.02% | | | |
| 90 day bank b | 90 day bank bills | | 0.78% | 0.07% | 0.03% | COMMODITIES | | |
| FRA 90d in 3r | nths | 1.35% | 1.32% | 0.15% | 0.12% | | | USD |
| FRA 180d in 6 | ómths | 2.15% | 2.12% | 0.61% | 0.60% | Dubai Light 8 | | 80.19 |
| 1 year swap | | 1.61% | 1.58% | 0.33% | 0.33% | Brent Crude | | 82.30 |
| 2 year swap | | 2.24% | 2.21% | 1.02% | 0.98% | Gold 1, | | 1,788.15 |
| 3 year swap | | 2.53% | 2.51% | 1.43% | 1.40% | Silver 23 | | 23.57 |
| 5 year swap | | 2.73% | 2.71% | 1.75% | 1.71% | CRB Index 253.3 | | 253.38 |
| 10 year swap | 10 year swap | | 2.80% | 2.14% | 2.14% | | | NZD |
| 10 year Govt | year Govt bond | | 2.56% | | 1.87% | NZ Car | bon | 64.95 |

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