

CURRENCIES	Spot	6mths
NZD/USD	0.7106	-0.0029
NZD/AUD	0.9603	-0.0044
NZD/JPY	80.82	-0.50
NZD/EUR	0.6150	-0.0051
NZD/GBP	0.5264	-0.0020
NZD/CNH	4.5451	0.0446
AUD/USD	0.7400	0.0003
AUD/EUR	0.6404	-0.0024
EUR/USD	1.1554	0.0049
USD/CNH	6.3965	0.0893
GBP/USD	1.3501	-0.0005
EUR/GBP	0.8558	0.0040
INT RATES	NZ	Australia
OCR/Cash	0.50%	0.10%
90 day bills	0.81%	0.05%
2 year swap	2.26%	0.80%
10 year Govt	2.60%	1.83%

Bank of England stands steady

The BoE voted 7-2 to leave interest rates unchanged at record lows of 0.10%, and by a majority of 6-3 to leave its bond-buying programme unchanged.

The central bank acknowledged that it would probably become necessary to increase interest rates at some stage over the coming months in order to maintain inflation within its 2.0% target as policymakers attempted to balance the risks of rising inflationary pressures.

CPI is expected to peak at 5.0% in April 2022 against the risks of slowing global growth and a potential upturn in UK

unemployment following the end of the furlough schemes.

The decision not to raise UK rates caught the market out to some extent with swap pricing falling 10-15 points as the curve steepened, although BoE Governor, Andrew Bailey, didn't seem overly concerned stating "The market rate pricing was perplexing (and I'm) not surprised to see a correction in markets."

In the US, wage pressures appear to be building as Q3 unit labour costs in the nonfarm business sector surged to an annualised rate of 8.3% against market forecasts of 7.0%, following on from Q2's downwardly revised 1.1% gain. Breaking it down, hourly compensation increased 2.9%, although productivity dropped 5.0%. These wage increases appear to show a rebalancing of the US economy, which was supported by a further fall in initial claims, which fell to a post-pandemic low as 'just' 269,000 Americans filed new unemployment claims, below market expectations of 275,000. Also, the US September trade balance eased to USD-80.9 billion.

European PPIs surged 2.7% on the month and 16.0% on the year against expectations of 2.3% and 15.4%, while the Markit composite PMIs printed in line with expectations at 54.2 and the services component was at 54.6.

The Australia September trade balance remained high at AUD12.2 billion, which was inline with expectations, as the 6.0% drop in exports was partially offset by the 2.0% fall in imports. It should be noted that the drop in iron ore prices account for a large part of the export decline. Furthermore, Q3 Australian retail sales, excluding inflation, also declined 4.4% in the quarter.

The New Zealand October commodity price index rose 2.1% in the month, following on from Septembers 1.5% gain, to a new record high. In local currency terms the index rose 1.7% as the NZD-TWI firmed.

Unlike the RBA, BoJ Governor, Haruhiko Kuroda, announced "We will continue with yield curve control even after the pandemic" while the Markit services PMI for October increased to 50.7 from 47.8.

The knock-on effect

Following on from Jerome Powell's comments about transitory inflation and the BoE surprise decision to hold rates today, bond markets have had a little think about the transitory inflation story, with yields down across the board.

At the time of writing, the 10 year Treasury bond is down 8-bps to 1.52%. This has also had a knock-on effect in the currency markets, with the NZD, AUD, and EUR off-0.50% to -0.75%.

Stay safe, enjoy the weekend, and hey, let's be careful out there!











EV	Spot	t FECs (mid)					Spot Mid	
FX	Mid	1mth	3mths	6mths	12mths		NZD/	AUD/
NZ TWI	75.67					CAD	0.8856	0.9222
NZD/USD	0.7106	-0.0003	-0.0011	-0.0029	-0.0087	CHF	0.6486	0.6754
NZD/AUD	0.9603	-0.0005	-0.0020	-0.0044	-0.0110	CNY	4.5455	4.7337
NZD/JPY	80.82	-0.04	-0.22	-0.50	-1.41	DKK	4.5741	4.7634
NZD/EUR	0.6150	-0.0006	-0.0024	-0.0051	-0.0129	FJD	1.4874	1.5489
NZD/GBP	0.5264	-0.0002	-0.0010	-0.0020	-0.0050	HKD	5.5306	5.7595
						KRW	840.24	875.02
AU TWI	62.40					MYR	2.9637	3.0864
AUD/USD	0.7400	0.0001	0.0004	0.0003	-0.0006	NOK	6.0857	6.3376
AUD/NZD	1.0414	0.0005	0.0021	0.0047	0.0120	SEK	6.1063	6.3590
AUD/JPY	84.16	0.00	-0.05	-0.14	-0.51	SGD	0.9601	0.9998
AUD/EUR	0.6404	-0.0003	-0.0012	-0.0024	-0.0062	TWD	19.81	20.63
AUD/GBP	0.5481	0.0000	0.0001	0.0004	0.0011	ZAR	10.8094	11.2569
USD Index	94.34					EQUITIES		
EUR/USD	1.1554	0.0006	0.0027	0.0049	0.0104			Index
USD/JPY	113.74	-0.02	-0.13	-0.24	-0.60	NZX50		12,944
GBP/USD	1.3501	0.0001	0.0005	-0.0005	-0.0037	ASX200		7,428
EUR/GBP	0.8558	0.0004	0.0017	0.0040	0.0101	Dow Jones 36,		36,001
						S&P 50	00	4,674
INTEREST		New Zealand		Australia		FTSE100		7,280
RATES		Borrow	Invest	Borrow	Invest	DAX 30		16,030
						Nikkei		29,794
30 day bank b	ills	0.70%	0.68%	0.01%	0.01%			
90 day bank b	ills	0.83%	0.80%	0.07%	0.03%	COMMODITIES		
FRA 90d in 3n	nths	1.32%	1.29%	0.15%	0.12%			USD
FRA 180d in 6	mths	2.10%	2.10%	0.54%	0.52%	Dubai Light		81.38
1 year swap		1.57%	1.54%	0.32%	0.25%	Brent Crude		80.50
2 year swap		2.27%	2.25%	0.83%	0.76%	Gold		1,792.46
3 year swap		2.52%	2.50%	1.14%	1.09%	Silver		23.76
5 year swap		2.63%	2.61%	1.51%	1.41%	CRB Index		250.63
10 year swap		2.71%	2.68%	1.95%	1.93%			NZD
10 year Govt bond			2.58%		1.83%	NZ Car	bon	65.25

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